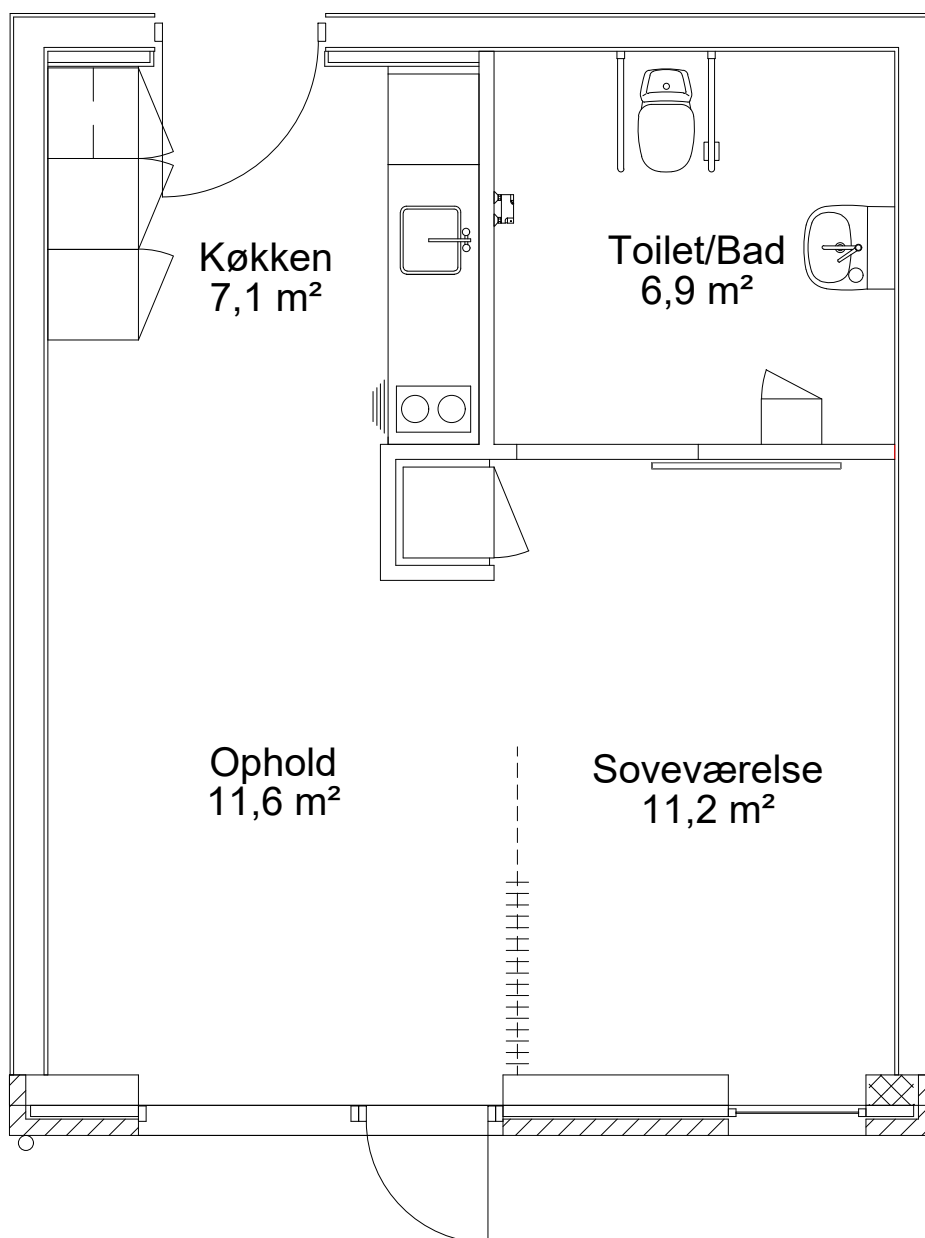




Sengeløse
Plan, Bolig